



United States Department of Agriculture

IPPC Standards Committee 2019 Updates



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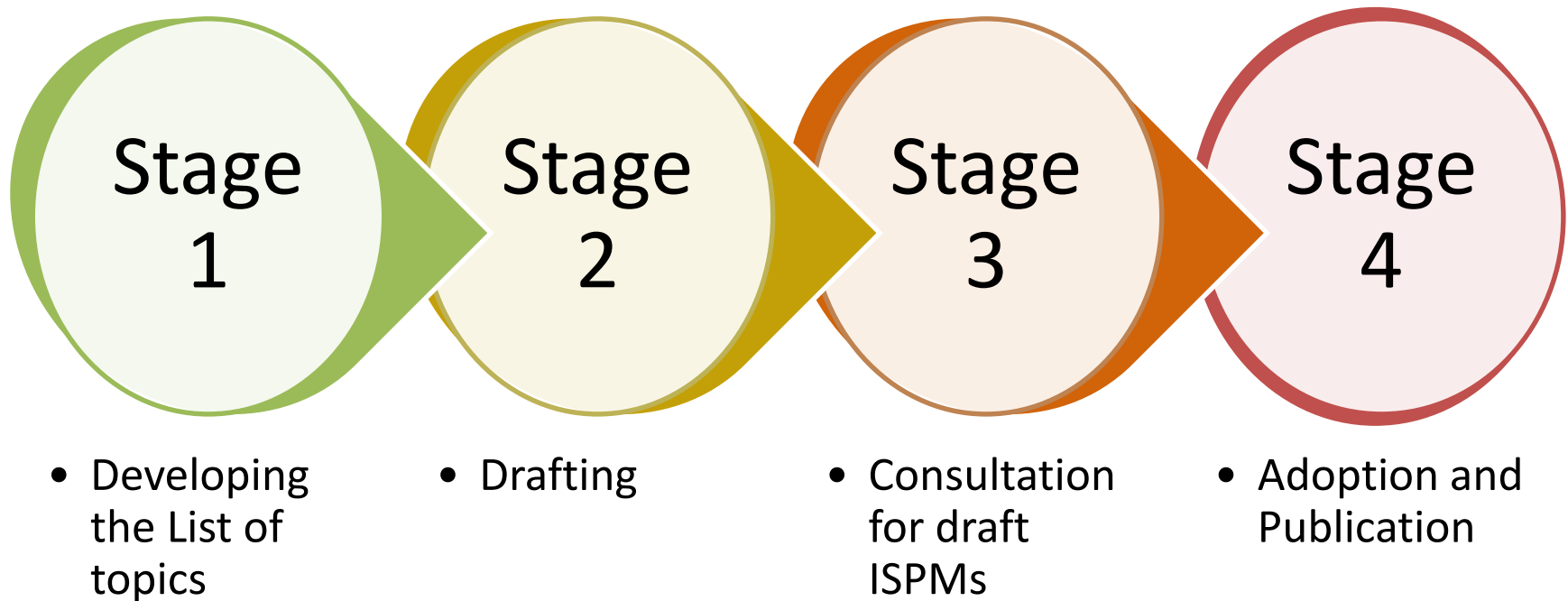


Discussion today

- Standards setting
 - The process
 - 2019 CPM adoptions (ISPMs & CPM Recommendation)
 - 2019 Consultation (draft ISPMs, PTs & DPs, CPM Recommendation)
 - 2019 Expert Drafting Groups
 - Status of draft ISPMs



IPPC Standards Setting Process





CPM 14 (Rome, Italy)

CPM 14 (April 2019)

- Adopted International Standards for Phytosanitary Measures (ISPMs):
 - ISPM No. 43: “Requirements for the use of Fumigation as a phytosanitary measure”
 - 2017 amendments to ISPM 5 (*Glossary of phytosanitary terms*)



Adopted Diagnostic Protocols (DPs) as (Annexes to ISPM 27)

- DP 2 revision: *Plum pox virus*
- DP 25: *Xylella fastidiosa*
- DP 26: *Austropuccinia psidii*
- DP 27: *Ips* spp.
- DP 28: *Conotrachelus nenuphar*
- DP 29: *Bactrocera dorsalis*



Adopted CPM Recommendation R08:

- *“Preparing to use high-throughput sequencing (HTS) technologies as a diagnostic tool for phytosanitary purposes”*
 - Importance of diagnostics and new tools for NPPO activities
 - risks and consequences of applying HTS results when implementing phytosanitary measures.



Outcomes for 2018 Call for topics and implementation tools

- Contacting Parties submitted 36 proposals:
 - 23 for standards (including DPs) and 13 for Implementation resources
- Task Force on Topics recommended to CPM (based on SC & IC decisions) to add to the work programs:
 - 13 standards
 - 12 implementation resources



CPM added new topics

Submissions from NAPPO region:

- **For development of new ISPMs:**
 - *Criteria for the determination of host status for fruit flies based on available information (annex to ISPM 37 (Determination of host status of fruit to fruit flies (Tephritidae) (U.S.))*
 - *Design and use of systems approaches for phytosanitary certification of seeds (annex to ISPM 38 (International movement of seeds) (NAPPO))*



IPPC Commodity and pathways standards - side session at CPM-14



With IPPC commodity and pathways standards, the regulation of pests will remain firmly based on pest risk analysis and obligations will not be imposed on importing countries

Focus Group on Commodity Standards

- **1st meeting October 2018**
 - elaborated on a strategy to develop commodity and pathway specific ISPMs
- **2nd meeting week of June 2019**
 - finalized work on drafting a “concept standard”
 - proposed governance procedures for commodity and pathway standards
 - (possibility of establishing a new Technical Panel)



Standards Setting 2019



Standards Committee (SC) and Standards Committee Working Group (SC-7) May 2019

Standards Setting 2019:

- Expert Working Groups in 2019
 - Audit in phytosanitary context (hosted by Canada in June)
 - Tentative: Focused Rev. ISPM 12 – re-export
- Technical Panels



Drafts for First Consultation: Phytosanitary Treatments (PTs)

- Cold treatment of *Ceratitis capitata* on *Vitis vinifera*
- Cold treatment of *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Vitis vinifera*
- Cold treatment of *Ceratitis capitata* on *Prunus avium*, *Prunus domestica* and *Prunus persica*
- Cold treatment of *Bactrocera tryoni* on *Prunus avium*, *Prunus domestica* and *Prunus persica*
- Irradiation treatment for the genus *Anastrepha*
- Irradiation treatment for *Carposina sasakii*
- Irradiation treatment for *Bactrocera tau*
- Irradiation treatment for *Bactrocera dorsalis*.



Drafts for 2nd Consultation 2019

- Revision of ISPM 8: *Pest status in an area*
- Requirements for the use of modified atmosphere treatments as phytosanitary measures
- Requirements for national plant protection organizations if authorizing entities to perform phytosanitary actions
- Draft 2018 Amendments to ISPM 5: Glossary of phytosanitary terms



Draft CPM Recommendation:

- *“Safe provision of food and other aid to prevent the introduction of plant pests during an emergency situation”*
 - Submitted by one Contracting Party (CP) during 2018 call for topics and implementation tools.
 - Consultation 2019



Status of other draft ISPMs

Under development by the SC:

- *Pest risk management*

On hold:

- *International movement of cut flowers*
- *International movement of grain*



Status of Specifications for ISPMs

- Systems approaches for wood (Annex to ISPM 39)
 - related to NAPPO RSPM 41
 - Specification approved
 - Priority 3
- List of Topics for IPPC standards:
 - <https://www.ippc.int/en/core-activities/standards-setting/list-topics-ippc-standards/list>



Thank you for your time!

dank u
 Tack ju faleminderit
 Asante 谢谢 Tak mulțumesc
 kiitos **Salamat!** Gracias
 Merci Terima kasih Aliquam
 ありがとう Dankie Obriqado
 köszönöm grazie
 Aliquam Go raibh maith agat
 děkui Thank you

Questions???

